## SAMPLE QUESTION PAPER (2022-23) ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE (Code No. 184) CLASS-X

Time allowed: 3 Hrs. Maximum Marks: 80

## **General Instructions:**

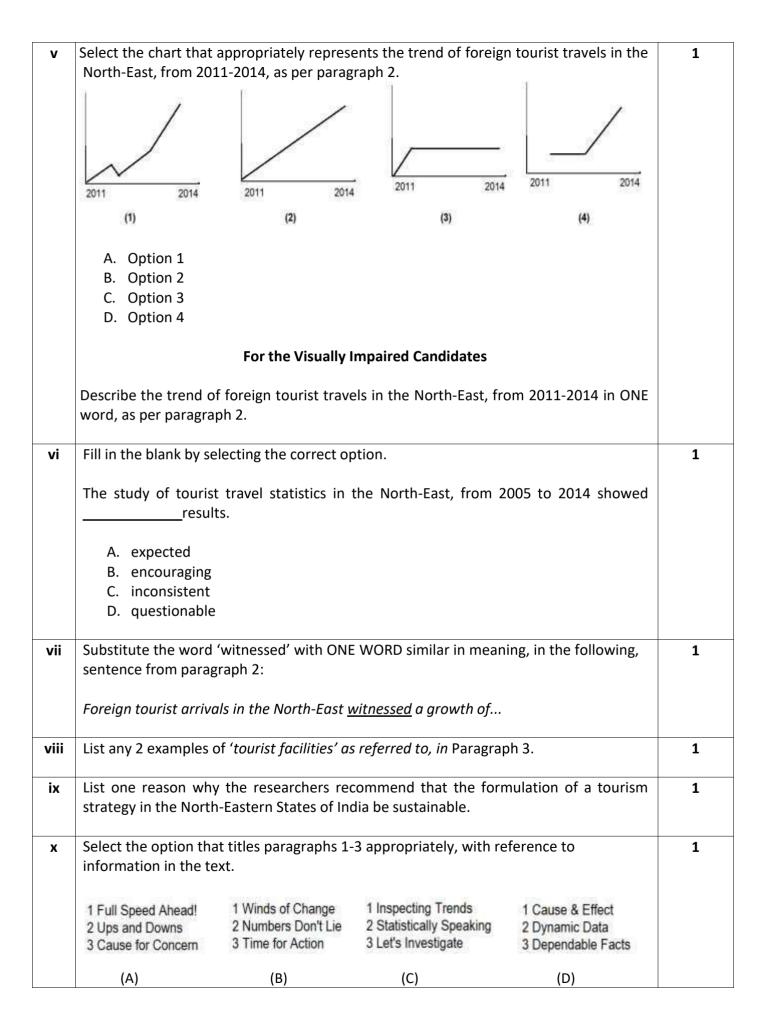
- 1. 15-minute prior reading time allotted for Q-paper reading.
- 2. The Question Paper contains THREE sections-READING, GRAMMAR & WRITING and LITERATURE.
- 3. Attempt questions based on specific instructions for each part.

	Section A: READING SKILLS	20 Marks
I	Read the passage given below.	10
1	Mountains have always been held in great awe by mankind. They have been a chall humans. Those brave among us have always wanted to conquer them. You see, the incredible the mountains, the greater the thrill — a challenge to the bravery of the hum Climbing mountains is an experience that is hard to put into words. You are in a knew environment and, when you reach the top, you feel incredible. But you also have to clim which is when most accidents happen — people are tired, it gets dark, it's harder. So, make the climber is undoubtedly one of the most popular adventure sports along with being chall and risky for the climber.	ne more an race. beautiful b down, nountain enging
2	Without any perceived risk, there can't be a feeling that any significant challenge has been surmounted. Fair, but we have to bear in mind that mountaineering is not a sport that can be embraced without preparation. The enthusiasts must develop in themselves the spirit of adventure, willingness to undertake hardships and risks, extraordinary powers of perseverance, endurance, and keenness of purpose before climbing a mountain. They should also know how to handle the mountaineering equipment. Then comes the penance of the rigorous training. This could very well be the lifeline up there. It helps inculcate and hone survival instincts that allow the climber to negotiate perilous situations. There are numerous institutes in India and abroad that	
3	Mountain climbers are unanimous in agreeing that the unpredictable weather is what they f the most. There may be sunshine one moment and a snowstorm the other. At higher altitude snow is a regular feature and being decisive about setting up camps or proceeding furthe crucial. The icy sheets after ice storms make walking treacherous, while the powdery snow may a mountaineer sink deep into the snow. Up there, where the intention is to embrace Nature wonder, one realises that it cannot be done without facing its formidable glory. At mountaineer may challenge the mountain, yet is always respectful to the powerful forces of nature.	
4	Summiting mountains carries its own health risks such as oxygen and altitude sickness frost bites, swelling of hands and feet, fluid collection in brain or lungs and exhaustic gratification mountaineers feel from mastering something that is so frightening, urges the undertake these endeavours. We may think that the mountaineers are fearless, experts so	on. Yet, the em to

	to not to take the risk at all. Remember that."	
	(444 words)	
	Adapted—	
	https://evirtualguru.com/essay-on-mountaineering https://fairgaze.com/fgnews/mountaineering-origin-and-its-benefits 71549.html	
	https://www.aplustopper.com/essay-on-mountain-climbing/	
	Based on your understanding of the passage, answer the questions given below.	1x10
	Why does the writer say that mountains inspire 'awe' in humans? (Paragraph 1)	1
	A. They present us with opportunities for exciting sports.	
	B. They evoke the wish in us, to master them.	
	C. They inspire in us, deeds of valour.	
	D. They represent peace and calm, to us.	
i	Select the option that corresponds to the following relation below:	1
	The more incredible the mountains—the greater the thrill (Paragraph 1)	
	A. The <u>higher</u> the stamina—the <u>lower</u> the food intake	
	B. The more you laugh—the lesser your illness	
	C. The <u>smaller</u> the car—the <u>bigger</u> the advantage	
	D. The <u>heavier</u> the luggage—the <u>higher</u> the penalty	
i	Select the option that displays what the writer projects, with reference to the	1
	following:	
	So, mountain climbing is undoubtedly one of the most popular adventure sports	
	(Paragraph 1)	
	A. doubt	
	B. caution	
	C. conviction	
	D. denial	
,	Complete the following with a phrase from paragraph 1.	1
	Opinion Reason	
	Best experienced rather than described	
<i>,</i>	The writer compares training to penance in the line Then comes the penance of the	1

vi	Based on your reading of the text, list 2 reasons why the writer says that "mountaineering is not a sport that can be embraced without preparation". (Paragraph 2)  1) 2)	1
vii	What connect does the writer draw out between unpredictable weather and setting up of camps? (Paragraph 3)	1
viii	The writer says, "A true mountaineer may challenge the mountain, yet is always respectful to the powerful forces of nature." (Paragraph 3)  Select the reason the mountaineer is respectful to the forces of nature, up in the mountains.	1
	A. survival B. experience C. tradition D. directive	
ix	Supply 1 point to justify the following:  While mountain climbing, an impulsive mountaineer is either disaster-prone or as good as dead.	1
х	Evaluate the INAPPROPRIATE reason for the feeling of exhilaration on reaching a summit, that the mountain-climbers experience.  A. Achievement of a seemingly impossible feat B. Spectacular panoramic view C. Application of the inculcated survival instincts D. Opportunity to use sophisticated mountaineering equipment	1
II	Read the passage given below.	10
1	The North-East of India is a melting pot of variegated cultural mosaic of people and ethnic tapestry of many hues and shades. Yet, these states are lesser explored as comparest of the country. The new generations of travellers who are 'money rich and time increasingly looking for unique experiencesa phenomenon being called the emergence 'experience economy'. For this new and growing breed of tourists, the North-East with it and uniqueness holds immense attraction.  A study conducted in 2020 by Dr. Sherap Bhutia, revealed that the foreign tourist arrival North-East increased from 37,380 persons in 2005 to 118,552 in 2014. The overall grotourist (both domestic and foreign) in the North-East was as high as 26.44% during 2005.	red to the poor' are of the s variety in the wth rate of

2	high and positive growth of 12.53% was registered in foreign tourist visits to North-Ea India during 2012 from 2011, which further rose to register a growth of 27.93% during 2012. Foreign tourist arrivals in the North-East witnessed a growth of 39.77% during 2013, according to data provided from the Ministry of Tourism, Government of India.  The study recommendations for tourism planners included the need to concentrate on	2013 from 2014 from some key
3	areas like enhancement of tourist facilities, tourism financing, focus on community invalid and others for the formulation of a sustainable tourism strategy in the North-East States	
	(234 words) Adapted – <a href="https://socialscienceresearch.org/index.php/GJHSS/article/view/3162">https://socialscienceresearch.org/index.php/GJHSS/article/view/3162</a>	
i	Infer one reason for the following, based on information in paragraph 1.  The rate of tourism in the North-East of India puzzles tourism officials.	1
ii	Select the appropriate option to fill in the blanks.	1
	From paragraph 1, we can infer that theandof the North-Eastern states aid attracting the 'money rich and time poor' tourists.  1. distinctiveness 2. conventionality 3. diversity 4. uniformity 5. modernity  A. 1 & 3 B. 2 & 4 C. 2 & 5 D. 1 & 4	
iii	Complete the following analogy correctly with a word/ phrase from paragraph 1:  aroma: cooking::: painting (Clue: Just like aroma is integral to cooking, similarlyis/ are integral to painting)	1
iv	Select the correct option to complete the following sentence:  Travellers advocating the 'experience economy' seek a holiday package with	1



Ш	SECTION B -G	RAMMAR		
	Attempt <b>ANY TEN</b> of the following questions.			10
i	Fill in the blank by choosing the correct option	n to complete an	online update.	1
	The climate control comment by an activist	on social me	edia yesterday.	
	A. blow up			
	B. blew up			
	C. is blown			
	D. will be blown			
ii	Read the conversation between a doctor and	his patient. Com	plete the sentence by	1
	reporting the patient's reply correctly.			
	Doctor: Do you feel down from time-to-time N	/Ir. Gopalan?		
	Patient: Yes, I do not stay in a good mood.	•		
	The doctor, while trying to figure out his patient		ed about his well-being,	
	to which, the patient affirmed	·		
iii	Select the correct option to fill in the blank fo	r the given line.	from a health	1
	magazine.	, i		_
	The advertisement read, 'If you smoke, statisti	cally your story_	end 15% before	
	it should'.			
	A. must			
	B. should			
	C. will			
	D. ought to			
iv	Select the option that identifies the error and	supplies the cor	rection for the	1
	following line, from a news report:	nlana at Danchi	airmort	
	Last week a child was not allowed to board the	e piane at Kancin	airport.	
	Option no. error	correction		
	A. child	children		
	B. last	previous		
	C. the	a		
	D. at	in		
V	Complete the given narrative, by filling in the	blank with the o	orrect option:	1
	As I was standing on the dock, looking out at the	he lake for the la	st time, a feeling of	
	emptinessover me like darkness.			

	A. will wash	
	B. had washed	
	C. will have washed	
	D. washed	
vi	Fill in the blank by using the correct form of the word in the bracket, for the given	1
	portion of a letter:	
	Subject: Request for Approval	
	Dear Sir	
	This is to respectfully submit that I(seek) approval for organising a tree	
	plantation drive to be undertaken by the club.	
::	Papart the dialogue between a grandeen and his grandfather, by completing the	1
vii	Report the dialogue between a grandson and his grandfather, by completing the sentence:	1
	sentence.	
	Grandson: Grandpa, who are your superheroes?	
	Grandpa: Anyone who shows kindness and compassion to others.	
	Granapa. 7 myone who shows khaness and compassion to others.	
	In response to the question about his superheroes, grandfather says that	
viii	Identify the error in the given sentence, from a school magazine report and supply	1
	the correction.	
	In order to balancing the sentiments of the Eagles and the Hawks, the Student Council	
	suggested a rematch between the teams.	
	Use the given format for your response.	
	error correction	
	error correction	
ix	Sunil shared some information, with Tariq, about a holiday at sea. Report Tariq's	1
	question.	
	Did you enjoy travelling by sea?	
Х	Fill in the blank by choosing the correct option, to complete the slogan by the Ministry for Child Welfare.	1
	•	
	WE AFFORD TO NEGLECT CHILDREN? THINK TWICE!!	
	A. WILL	
	B. MAY	
	C. NEED	
	D. CAN	
	<del></del>	

хi	Select the correct option to complete the narration of the dialogue between Latha and her father.	1
	Father: Why ask so many questions, Latha? Latha: I believe that if you don't know the answer, keep asking till you do!	
	Father asked Latha the reason for the many questions she was asking. Latha exclaimed good-humouredly that in event of not knowing the answer one should	
	<ul><li>A. keep asking till one does.</li><li>B. kept asking till one does.</li><li>C. keep asking till one do.</li><li>D. kept on to ask till one do.</li></ul>	
xii	Identify the error on a shop's hoarding and supply the correction, for the following sales offer:	1
	Gumnaam & Daughters Pvt. Ltd.  Massive discount for all senior citizen vaccinated with the precautionary dose.	
	Use the given format for your response.  error correction	
IV	SECTION B -CREATIVE WRITING SKILLS	10
Α	Il the names and addresses used in the questions are fictitious. Resemblance, if any, is purely coincid	dental.
1. A.	Attempt ANY ONE from A and B given below.  You are Sunidhi Prakash, the Vice Captain of Brilliant Vidyalaya, Barra, Kanpur. You have recently noticed several posters around your school premises conveying a hazardous message:  Lose weight in just a month!  "A WONDER DIET comes to your rescue A privilege available for only a few!"	5
	Write a letter to the Editor of The DWA, in not more than 120 words, drawing attention towards harm caused by such advertising. Propose the implementation of "Wholesome Lunch Month' in schools as an idea to address such practices, mention the advantages and share suggestions to foster healthy eating routines and develop positive body image among youngsters.	
	OR	
В.	You are Zac Skaria, a resident of # 412, Magna Greens Apartments, Gandhi Marg, Jonpara, Mumbai. Three students of grade 10 from your residential complex have	

rescued and rehabilitated a few old beggars from the neighbourhood. You think that their work deserves appreciation and recognition. Write a letter to the President of the RWA, seeking recommendation for these youth, to be nominated for 'Serving Citizens' Award'. Suggest other ways such acts of kindness could be recognised and awarded in the future. 2. Attempt **ANY ONE** from A and B given below. 5 Α. Gurmeet Kaur is an aspiring candidate for a public-funded engineering college in the suburbs. She belongs to a nearby village, has minimal technological skills and exposure, has the required cut-off percentage and is looking for a complete or partial scholarship. Write a paragraph in about 100-120 words, analysing her SWOT notes to support your stand on whether she should join/not join the college. **STRENGTH WEAKNESS** Strong Curriculum ■ Lack of diversity Quality faculty Students' behavioural problems Vibrant Activity Clubs No hostel facility Green location Slow repair and maintenance work Close proximity to residential areas ■ Underutilization of IT Services Lack of targeted advertisements to out-state students **OPPORTUNITIES** THREAT Practice based research Lack of publicity in areas of Partnership with professional excellence ■ Public perception towards funded organisations Strong alumni colleges Acclaimed Student Exchange ■ Declining students' interest Programme with European countries towards technical subjects ■ Low employee morale due to budget cuts OR В. Read the following excerpt from an online post of a website on educational practices. Kids who appreciate how much effort, time and care goes into growing food will understand how important farmers are, and why it's important to take care of our Earth. In the world of today, gardening needs to be given more importance than sports, music and dance in all schools because it creates environmental stewards and outdoor learning laboratories that help the child and community for years to come. Write a paragraph in 100-120 words to analyse the given argument. You could think about what alternative explanations might weaken the given conclusion and include rationale / evidence that would strengthen / counter the given argument.

	SECTION C - LITERATURE	40
V	Reference to the Context	10
1	Attempt ANY ONE of two extracts given.	5
1.A	"Hey, a tea garden!" Rajvir cried excitedly. Pranjol, who had been born and brought up on a plantation, didn't share Rajvir's excitement.  "Oh, this is tea country now," he said. "Assam has the largest concentration of plantations in the world.  You will see enough gardens to last you a lifetime!"  "I have been reading as much as I could about tea," Rajvir said. "No one really knows who discovered tea but there are many legends."  (Glimpses of India)	
i.	Why was Pranjol not as excited as Rajvir about the tea gardens?  A. He disliked looking at tea gardens.  B. He had worked in tea gardens himself.	1
	C. He had grown up in and around tea gardens.  D. He was bored with tea gardens.	
ii.	What does Pranjol mean by saying that Assam has the largest concentration of plantations in the world?	1
iii.	Pranjol'scomes through clearly when he exclaims, "You will see enough gardens to last you a lifetime!"	1
iv.	How according to Rajvir does the world know about the discovery of tea?  A. Historical places B. Traditional tales C. Authentic anecdotes D. Popular publications	1
v.	Select the option that correctly captures the application of the word 'cried' as used in line 1 of the extract.  A. Jaspreet <u>cried</u> a lot in spite of winning second place in a competition.  B. Jaspreet <u>cried</u> out loud when she saw a white tiger in the sanctuary.  C. Jaspreet <u>cried</u> for hours when the police were unable to find her lost pet.  D. Jaspreet has barely <u>cried</u> since she was three years of age.	1
	OR	
1.B	OMEGA: It shall be done, Sir. Remove vitamins. (Crew takes vitamins from boxes on their belts.) Present vitamins.	

(They hold vitamins out in front of them, stiffly.) Swallow vitamins. (They pop the vitamins into their mouths and gulp simultaneously. They open their eyes wide, their heads shake, and they put their hands to their foreheads.) THINK-TANK: Excellent. Now, decipher that code. ALL: It shall be done, Sir. (They frown over the book, turning pages.) OMEGA: (brightly) Aha! IOTA: (brightly) Oho! OOP: (bursting into laughter) Ha, ha, ha. THINK-TANK: What does it say? Tell me this instant. Transcribe, Omega.  (The Book that Saved the Earth)	
Select the option that correctly captures the usage of the word 'present' from line 1 of the extract.  A. Oops received a nice <u>present</u> from Think Tank. B. lota needs to <u>present</u> his opinion firmly. C. Omega must focus on the <u>present</u> and leave the past behind. D. Oops didn't know anyone even though a crowd was <u>present</u> .	1
Complete the analogy by selecting the suitable word from the text	1
frown: smile:: gloomily:	
Select the option that displays the reason why all crew members were asked to have vitamins.  In order to -	1
<ul><li>B. adapt to their circumstances.</li><li>C. quickly turn all the pages.</li><li>D. accomplish a specific task.</li></ul>	
According to the extract, what did THINK-TANK most likely want OMEGA to do when he said 'Transcribe'?	1
1. read aloud	
2. translate	
3. make notes	
·	
J. Tecora Teactions	
Select the correct option.	
A. 1 & 3	
B. 2 & 4	
•	
D. 1,4 and 5	
	vitamins into their mouths and gulp simultaneously. They open their eyes wide, their heads shake, and they put their hands to their foreheads.) THINK-TANK: Excellent. Now, decipher that code. ALL: It shall be done, Sir. (They frown over the book, turning pages.) OMEGA: (brightly) Aha! IOTA: (brightly) Oho! OOP: (bursting into laughter) Ha, ha, ha. THINK-TANK: What does it say? Tell me this instant. Transcribe, Omega.  (The Book that Saved the Earth)  Select the option that correctly captures the usage of the word 'present' from line 1 of the extract.  A. Oops received a nice present from Think Tank. B. lota needs to present his opinion firmly. C. Omega must focus on the present and leave the past behind. D. Oops didn't know anyone even though a crowd was present.  Complete the analogy by selecting the suitable word from the text frown: smile:: gloomily:  Select the option that displays the reason why all crew members were asked to have vitamins.  In order to -  A. boost their physical energies. B. adapt to their circumstances. C. quickly turn all the pages. D. accomplish a specific task.  According to the extract, what did THINK-TANK most likely want OMEGA to do when he said 'Transcribe'?  1. read aloud 2. translate 3. make notes 4. interpret 5. record reactions  Select the correct option.  A. 1 & 3

v.	The playwright places certain words and sentences in brackets in the given extract.	1
	List any ways these benefit both the director and actors.	
2	Attempt ANY ONE of two extracts given.	5
2.A	The trees inside are moving out into the forest,	
	the forest that was empty all these	
	days	
	where no bird could sit	
	no insect hide	
	no sun bury its feet in shadow	
	the forest that was empty all these	
	nights	
	will be full of trees by morning.	
	(The Trees)	
i.	Complete the sentence appropriately.	1
	It is clear that Personification is the poetic device used for 'No sun bury its feet'	
	because (Clue: explain how personification applies here)	
ii.	The poet has used a poetic device in the given lines. What effect does she wish	1
•••	to create by its use?	-
	no bird could sit	
	no insect hide	
	no sun	
	A. emphasis	
	B. comparison	
	C. rhyme	
	D. humour	
iii.	State whether the following statement is TRUE or FALSE:	1
		_
	The extract uses trees as a symbol for conservative people.	
iv.	Select the appropriate option to complete the sentence, according to the extract.	1
	The idea of a forest that has been 'empty all these days' is	
	A. unnatural	
	B. scary	
	C. magical	
	D. legendary	

v.	How does the use of enjambment impact this extract?	1
	A. It forces frequent pauses.	
	B. It simplifies the meaning.	
	C. It builds momentum.	
	D. It makes the lines lyrical.	
	OR	
2.B		
Z.D	But I can get a hair-dye And set such colour there,	
	·	
	Brown, or black, or carrot,	
	That young men in despair	
	May love me for myself alone	
	And not my yellow hair."	
i.	(For Anne Gregory) What is the poet's tone in the extract?	1
١.	1. thoughtful	1
	2. authoritative	
	3. agitated	
	4. insulting	
	5. argumentative	
	Select the appropriate option.	
	A. 1, 4	
	B. 3, 5	
	C. 2, 4	
	D. 1,5	
ii.	What causes the young men to 'despair', according to the extract?	1
***	I doubtify the vector for the expellent and to pale up her her as you the evidence	1
iii.	Identify the reason for the speaker's need to colour her hair, as per the extract.	1
	A. Her control over what makes her look beautiful.	
	B. Her desire to be loved for inner beauty	
	C. Her need to change people's perception about beauty	
	D. Her conviction that she is beautiful inside	
iv.	Complete the analogy about the speaker's hair.	1
	yellow: blonde ::: carrot	
V	Select the sentence in which the word 'set' is used in the similar manner as line 2	1
	of the extract.	
	A. I want to <u>set</u> him up and get my work done this time.	
	B. Do you have another <u>set</u> of the books that I can read?	
	C. The dessert needs to <u>set</u> for two hours before being served.	

	D. The <u>set</u> for the school play looked quite grand.	
VI	Answer ANY FOUR of the following in about 40-50 words each.	4*3=12
i.	Validate the given statement with reference to baby seagull's fear.  'Fear doesn't exist anywhere else other than one's mind.'  (His First Flight- Two Stories about Flying)	3
ii.	Explain why the poet personally holds the conviction that the world will primarily end in fire?  (Fire and Ice)	3
iii.	Valli's unique maiden bus ride experience could be possible because she belonged to a small village. Do you agree? Why? /Why not? (2 reasons)  (Madam Rides a Bus)	3
iv.	Give one reason why 'The Tale of Custard the Dragon' is more a fable than a ballad.	3
v.	How can we say that Natalya was continuously successful in maintaining an upper hand during her arguments with Lomov? (Any one example)  (The Proposal)	3
VII	Answer ANY TWO of the following in about 40-50 words each.	2*3=6
i.	Dr. Herriot knew his patients as well as their owners really well. Discuss.  (The Triumph of Surgery)	3
ii.	State one likely reason the writer of <i>The Midnight Visitor</i> chose to characterise Ausable as short and fat.	3
iii.	Validate the importance of small, fun learning tasks towards successful careers, in the context of Richard Ebright in <i>The Making of a Scientist</i> .	3
VIII	Answer ANY ONE of the following in about 100-120 words.	1*6=6
i.	Mijbil and the Tiger, both were looked after by humans. Assume they both meet each other in the zoo and have a conversation about their lifestyle and feelings.  Write this conversation as per your understanding of Mijbil the Otter and A Tiger in the Zoo.  You may begin like this  Tiger: Thanks for visiting me, though I don't usually like visitors.  Mijbil: Oh? I would love visitors, I think.	6
	OR	
ii.	"Not from weeping nor from grieving will anyone obtain peace of mind'.  If you had to use the message of the given quote from the Buddha's sermon (The Sermon at Benares) to help the boy cope with the loss of his ball and what it signifies (The Ball Poem), what would you include in your advice?  Also, evaluate why it might be difficult for him to understand the notion.	6
IX	Answer ANY ONE of the following in about 100-120 words.	1*6=6
i.	Fiction writers prefer creating grey characters rather than black and white. Analyse this in detail, with reference to both the characters of <i>The Thief's Story</i>	6

OR		
ii.	'Honour among thieves' is considered a popular code.  Examine A Question of Trust as a story woven around this code.	6